Terms of Subscription. me year, invariably in advance, \$2 50 When payment is not made in advance, 3 00 No subscription received for a less term than one year. No subscriber permitted to discontinue his paper after the commencement of a subscription year, till the expiration of

Any subscriber wishing his paper discontinued at the end of per Any person sending us five NEW subscribers, accomparing to the above terms.

by the advance subscription, (\$12 50,) will receive the th copy gratis, for one year.

Money may be remitted per mail, post paid, at our risk. All letters on business connected with this office, must be addressed (post paid) to the proprietors.

Professional and Business Cards.

M. B. SMITH,

Practices in the Counties of New Hanover, Sampson,

Practices in the Counties of Columbus, New Hanover,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Wilmington, N ...

[May 20-37-1y

JAMES I. BRYAN.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

220-1w-38-1y

will be at his office on Front Street every Saturday.

27-1y

FORNEY GEORGE,

GEO. W. ROSE,

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

S. M. WEST, CCTIONEER and Commission Merchant,

D. C. FREEMAN & CO., New York,

JAS. C. SMITH & CO.,

B. F. & A. J. GRADY.

To Distillers of Turpentine,-he is prepared to

WILLIAM H. LIPPITT,

C. MYERS,

J. M. ROBINSON,

INSPECTOR'S NOTICE.

W. H. McKOY,

SOUTH WATER STREET, 6 doors below Market.

J. M. MONK,

BATHETT MEESING & CO.,

BENJAMIN HALLETT,) THOS. H. WILLIAMS,

T. SMITH & CO.,

[BEATTY'S WHARF, NORTH WATER STREET,]

OUR Steam Grist Mill is now in successful operation. We

A. E. MOTT,

F. C. SINGLETARY,

LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, and all kinds of country produce.

N. F. BOURDEAUX,

J. M. ROBINSON.

Hardware Merchant, Wilmington, N. C.,

FRANKLIN HOTEL,

C. I. OATES' HOTEL, WARSAW, N. C.

To the Traveling Public. h subscriber begs leave to return his thanks to

the public for former patronage, and asks the con-

TO TRAVELLERS AND OTHERS.

Road, to LONG CREEK, in New Hanover county. Fare

of Provender,) to keep Houses for any length of time .-

him, may rest assured they will be well cared for.

est efforts will be used to give satisfaction.

MARLSVILLE DEPOT.

Nov. 24th, 1854

May 1st, 1854

12 miles from Wilmington,

I's and Nutt's Buildings.

Also, Flagging and Curb Stone.

furnished at reasonable rates.

August 5, 1853.

with their custom, than he has heretofore given them.

Price 60 cents per day. Those who may leave Horses with

In a short time, he hopes to offer some better ENTER-

A liberal patronage is respectfully solicited, as the great-

G. W. CROOM,

SPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, Wilmington, N.

C. Prompt attention given to the sale and inspection to

all given to him in care. Office on Water Street, opposite

MARBLE, STONE AND SLATE YARD

IN WILMINGTON.

Also, all kinds of Marble for building purposes.

Marble Yard on Water street, near the Railroad.

ME subscriber respectfully notifies the public that he has

recently established in this town, a new MARBLE.

He is also prepared (with good Stables and an abundance

well furnished, to all who may call on them

[Dec. 2, 1853.

TOMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANT,

INSPECTOR OF TIMBER AND LUMBER,

to all business in that line entrusted to him.

Dec. 22, 1854-16-tf

Nov. 24, 1854-12-tf

Warsaw, August 14th, 1854

HALLETTVILLE, LONG CREEK, N. C.

Special Partner.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Wilmington, N. C.

N. F. BOURDEAUX.

JAMES ORRELL

C. I. OATES.

A. D. BORDEAUX.

W. G. MILLIGAN.

291-1t-50-tf

G. W. CROOM

All Liberal advances made on consignment.

Wilmington, N.C., Nov. 2d, '53.

TOMMISSION MERCHANT,

dipment of all kinds of country produce.

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

OATS, and Cow and Horse Feed,

TORNEY AT LAW, WILMINGTON, N.C.,

TTORNEY AT LAW, WHITEVILLE, N. C.,

on, Bladen, Brunswick and Robeson.

CHARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR,

AND APOTHECARIES, Wilmington, N C.

ttend to all business in the Commission line.

T CHANTS, Wilmington, N. C.

put up Stills at the shortest notice.

mington, N. C.

having it in his line.

May 22d, 1854

. HENNING.

Oct. 20th, 1854

pair of four feet stones.

April 18, 1854

Corn Ground on Toll.

C. M. CHATTERTON.

val riores and other produce.

Brunswick and Columbus.

Vinich 10th, 1854

larch 10th, 1854

General Notices. \$50 REWARD. RANAWAY from the subscriber in August last, his negro man FLEMMING. Said negro is about 27 years old, is tall and likely; and is probably lurking somewhere between the Cove on the Cape Fear and Mr. H. Beatty's, on Black River, where he is

subscriber purchased him. The above reward of fifty dollars will be paid for his delivery to me, or for his confinement in any jail in the State, so that I can get him again. JOSEPH GREEN. that I can get him again. JOSEP Robeson's P. O., Brunswick co., Nov. 4th. Coach and Carriage Manufactory-Clinton, N. C.

well known. He formerly belonged to Mr. Augustus Miller,

and afterwards to Dr. Buie, Bladen county, from whom the

BOLD ROBIN HOOD respectfully informs the citizens of Sampson county and public generally, . & D. DuPRE, Wholesale and Retail Druggists he, having recently been partially burnt out, has rebuilt and his establishment is now in full operation in all its various branches. He is prepared to put up the PATENT SPRING BUGGY, having purchased the right for the coun-D. DuPre, Jr. ty of Sampson; and hopes by strice attention to business to merit a share of public patronage. He warrants all his work to be made of the very best materials, and should any of it fail in twelve months with fair usage, either in workmanship or material, it will be repaired without charge. Persous FICEEMAN & HOUSTON, Wilmington, N. C., wishing to buy would do well to call and examine for themselves, as he does not intend to be surpassed for style, ele-MERCHANTS AND FACTORS. gance and durability.

REPAIRING done in the neatest manner, at short notice. Mill Ink and Gudgeons, made and warranted for ten years, for \$10. OMMISSION MERCHANTS, have removed their of-Clinton, May 12, 1854-36-tf.

fice to the second story of the building formerly occu-CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY. pied by the Telegraph Company, where they are prepared to Streets, Wilmington N. C.

All business entrusted to them will be puctually attended THE subscriber has on hand a large assortment of the latest styles of CARRIAGES of his own manufacture, which he offers for sale at reduced prices: TROCERS AND GENERAL COMMISSION MER among which may be found-Rockaways and Coachees, with goods by the piece, would find it to their advantage to give me 20 casks Spanish Brown; 10 do. Venetian Red: 5 do. Yellow and without patent couplings, Dunam's Buggies, Waggons, a call before making their purchases elsewhere, as I am de-Ochre. For sales by EE Liberal cash advances made on consignments of Na-Sulkies, &c.; also, all kinds of Harness. Repairing done at termined to sell, if I can get a chance; my stock consists of June 10. short notice, and in the best manner. ar Office on North Water Street, next door North of the

Vallices, Carpet Bags, &c. Purchasers will find it to their interest to call and examine for yourselves. ONTRACTOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs before purchasing elsewhere. Also, all kinds of Carriage that he is prepared to take contracts in his Trimmings. ISAAC WELLS. the public, that he is prepared to take contracts in his Trimmings. Here of business. He keeps constantly on hand, Lime, Ce-Wilmington, Feb 3, 1854. THOS. B. CARR, M. D. D. D. S.

PRACTICAL DENTIST for the last ten years, charges for years, charges for 10 or less artificial teeth on fine gold plate. INTHOLESALE and Retail Druggist, and Dealer in An entire set of teeth on fine gold plate,

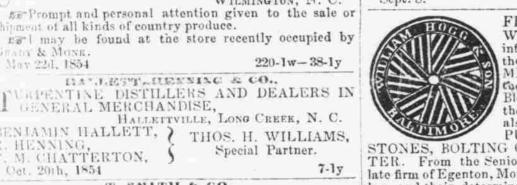
ils, Dve Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds on gold, with artificial gums Ditto on Platina plate, with artificial gums, 150 00 rects. umery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and Market-streets, immediately opposite Shaw's old stand, Wil- Upper or under ditto, each, A Pivot tooth that cannot be distinguished from the A fine gold filling, warranted permanent,

\$3 to 5 00 to TANUFACTURER and Dealer in Hats, Caps, Umbreland destroying the nerve, Las, and Walking Canes, of every description, whole als and retail, North side Market-street, Wilmington, N. C. 50 cts. to 1 00 Extracting a tooth, Best dentifrices and tooth brushes always on hand. Every operation warranted to give entire satisfaction. Teeth inserted immediately after the extraction of the fangs, and re-IMPORTER and Dealer in Hardware, Iron, Stoves, moddeled after the gums have shrunken, without additional Nails, &c., Front-street, 3 doors South of Market, Wil-[30v7-ly] Office on Market-st., 2 doors below the Church.

Wilmington, N. C., April 24th, 1854 195-1m-34-tf THE Subscriber has received the apointment of Inspector TO OUR COUNTRY PATRONS. L of NAVAL STORES, and solicits business from those E would beg leave to state that we have now in store, WITHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER AND FOR WARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. Particular attention paid to the sale of Naval Stores

and are still receiving, the largest and most varied stock of Hats and Caps it has ever been our pleasure to exhibit to our friends. The assortment is nearly complete, and has never been surpassed for variety and beauty of styles in the State, and Planters and all others to buy in this market. A call is rates.

Hat and Cap Emporium, No. I Grante Row.



FRENCH BURR MILL STONES, WAI'RANTED .-- The Subscribers nfort their friends and the public that hey make to order FRENCH BURR. MILL STONES, warranted to be of the best quarries in France. They also keep for sale COLOGNE, ESO-PUS and COCALICO MILL-

TER. From the Senior Partner's long experience in the late firm of Egenton, Morriss & Co., of which he was a mem-DEALERS IN CORN, MEAL, HOMONY PEAS AND ber, and their determination to give satisfaction, they as-

> WILLIAM HOGG & SON. S. E. Corner of North and Centre Sts. opposite the Baltimore & Susquehanna R. R. Depot, Baltimore.

will have it in our power to deliver the above articles at short Point Peter Steam Saw Mill for Sale, notice. We have a 23 horse power engine and shall run two FOR SALE That very valuable property known as POINT PETER MILL, situated in the town of Wil-Orders can be addressed to C. DuPre & Co., or to the subbest location in the vicinity of Wilmington for a Steam Saw Mill, and also particularly suited for a Marine Railway or Ship Yard, or for a Coal Depot-

> -extensive Timber Pens-Houses for hands, and, in fact, every necessary facility and convenience. The Mill is large | Stock Horse would do well to call and see him. He is For farther particulars, apply to the proprietor, WM.

NEILSON, Philadelphia, or to his Agents, Particular attention given to the sale of TIMBER, WESSEL & EILERS, Wilmington, N. C. 263-2t 45-tf FOR SALE, AT LONG CREEK BRIDGE. HE STORE-HOUSE AND LOT, belonging to the Temperance Division there. It is a good stand

INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES AND PROVIS-NS, Wilmington, N. C. The subscriber having been for a Store. leeted Inspector of Naval Stores and Provisions, in the For particulars, enquire of either of the subscribers, at Town of Wilmington, at the December Term of the County Long Creek. JAMES F. CROOM, Committee WILLIAM H. STOVALL, S. S. SATCHWELL, Court of New Hanover County, will give prompt attention August 29th, 1854 304-6t52-tf

N WEDNESDAY LAST, on the Newbern Road, be-JUST receiving his fall supply of warranted Saws, Axs, Nails, Hollow-ware, Pocket, and Table, Cutlery, heavy
or, Nails, Hollow-ware, Pocket, Alley, Cutlery, heavy
or, Nails, Hollow-ware, Hol plated Table Spoons and Forks, Fine Tea Trays and Waied to me by John A. Avirett, Esq., at Jacksonville, on Tuesters, Brass and Common Andirons, Shovels and Tongs; a day last, (the address not recollected); one Note against FULL ASSORTMENT of the best of Builders' Hardware; Willis Webb, of Onslow county, for \$27, dated the 9th or Mechanic's Tools of every variety, and warranted of superi-or quality; Ploughs, Fan Mills, Corn Shellers, Hay Cutters, & Price, (not recollected which,); one Note, for \$5 50, THE SUBSCRIBERS having taken chare of the paragrain () related accounts against sundry for his return to me. THE SUBSCRIBERS having taken chare of the persons in Onslow county. The makers of the above Notes persons in Onslow county. The makers of the above Notes are forewarned against paying the same to any person except the inform the public that their Table and Rooms shall

shall be no pains spared in making them comfortable-that his House shall be equal to any on the Wilmington & Raleigh Radroad. Also, a Livery, with a sufficient quantity of heretofore, and hopes by strict attention to business, and by accommodation of passengers, from Warsaw to Fayetteville, or any other place to which they may wish to be carried in provinder, at all times-with good Hacks and Horses, for the any other machinist for speed and durability. All persons who want work done in the above line would do well to give Ting with gun or dogs, feeding or penning stock, cutor any other place to which they may wish to be carried, in him a call, as he has several competent workmen in his em- ting timber, chopping or defacing trees, or trespassing in any ploy, and is prepared to execute all jobs at the shortest no- manner whatever upon their lands in Bladen County, as the tice and on very reasonable terms. Orders promptly atten- utmost rigor of the law will be inforced against all offenders. THE undersigned has now completed arrangements, whereby he is enabled to convey Passengers from MARLS- ded to. For further information address the subscriber at

A. L. PRICE.

V. RACKLEY,

TILLE DEPOT, on the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail Johnstown, Moore county, N. C. CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY AT CLINTON N. C. THE subscribers respectfully inform the citizens of Sampson and adjoining Counties, that they are permanently located in Clinton, and have recently fitted TAINMENT for his friends and others, who may favor him up their establishment for the purpose of making and repairing all kinds of Riding Vehicles. All work will be warranted for twelve months. Their charges will be found moderate. They solicit a share of the custom of the public, and hereby tender their acknowledgements for the liberal patronage M. FRAZIER,

heretofore received. May 18th, 1854

FOR SALE. WILD BE SOLD AT PUBLIC AUCTION, on the 20th day of January, 1855, at the residence of Mr.
J. J. Pridgen, in Kaintnek District, New Hanover
county, A FAMILY OF LIKELY NEGROES, consisting of a Woman about 22 years of age, the Children, being a Boy of about 5 years and a girl of 2 or 3 years old.

WM. S. PRIDGEN.

LAND FOR SALE. STONE and SLATE YARD, and is now prepared to fill all orders for Monuments, Tombs, Furniture and Plumbing 900 ACRES of Land situated on Long and Cypress Creeks, seven miles from Long Creek Bridge and five miles from Burgaw Depot. There is about ONE HUN-DRED ACRES cleared, with a good Dwelling, all necessary out houses, and a never failing well of water. Also a The place is

healthy as any in the country. It is well timbered with Orders attended to with dispatch, and on moderate terms. pine, cypress, oak and other growths. Persons wishing to purchase will please examine the premi-RICHARD L. BOURDEAUX. Dec. 22, 1854

Wilmington Iournal.

AWEEKLY NEWSPAPER:—Devoted to Politics, the Markets, Foreign and Domestic News, Agriculture, Commerce, and General Information.—TERMS: \$250IN ADVANCE otherwise the paper will be continued and charged for

VOL. 11......WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY MORNING, JANUARY 5, 1855......NO. 18.

General Notices.

\$500 REWARD.

PROCLAMATION. By his Excellency, DAVID S. REID, Governor of the State of North Carolina. Young and one John M. Giles, who stand charged with and in Oil; 200 'b. Chrome Y. llow, Dry, and in Oil. the crime of murder in the County of Onslow, have fled be-yond the limits of the State,

Now to the end that they may be brought to justice, I Nov. 1 hereby issue this my Proclamation offering a reward of two hundred and fifty dollars each for the apprehension and de-livery of the said John R. Young and John M. Giles to the heriff of Onslow County.

age, five feet six or seven inches high, spare-made, blue litz Mixture; 10 lbs. Rochelle Salts; 50 lbs. Gum Opium; eyes, and has lost a part of his forefinger. John M. Giles is described to be about 23 or 24 years of Pepper; 300 Alspice; 50 lbs. Calomel; 50 lbs. Nutmegs; 25 age, light complexion, spare-made; is about five feet, eight lbs. lodid Potass; 50 lbs. Mace; 10 lbs Sulph. Potass; 100 or nine inches high, and weighs 130 or 140 pounds. Given under my hand and attested with the great seal of the State of North Carolina, at the City of Raleigh, this the 28th November, A. D. 1854.

DAVID S. REID.

Sam'l F. Adams, Jr., Private Secretary. Nov 29, 1854. W. & M. RAIL ROAD. TYEMP & BONHAM, Merchants and Distillers, at Jonesh boro', N. C., are prepared for the purchasing of Turpentine, at highest market price, either for Cash or Barter

By the Governeor;

Sept. 7th, 1854

CLEAR THE TRACK. Mulberry Street, bween Front and, North Water | HAVE just returned from New York with a large and extensive assortment of goods of almost every description admirably adapted to town or country trade, all of which will be sold very low either at Wholesale or Retail. Country Mer-Dry Goods, Hats, Boots and Shoes, Hardwere and Cutlery, Also, Saddles, Bridles, Whips, Collars, Hames, Trunks, Hollow Ware, Croekery, Glass and Stone Ware, Saddlery, Nails, Groceries and Provisions of all kinds. Come and see Nov. 3d, 1854

TAKEN UP A ND Committed to the jail of Onslow county, on Tuesday, the 31st of October, a negro boy, who says his name is JIM, and belongs to T. Pollock Burgwyn, and raraway from the Bryan plantation, given to Burgwyn by George Pollock. Jim is about 21 years old, and about 5 feet 5 or 6 inches high. The owner of said boy without extra charges. 150 00 and take him away, or he will be dealt with as the law M. L. F. REDD, Sheriff. 75 00 Jacksonville, N. C., Nov. 4th, 1854 WANTED.

COMPETENT SCHOOL TEACHER, for district 2 00 A No. 23, on Colvins Creek, New Hanover county, apply JOEL L. MOORE,) A. M. COLVIN, Committee. JNO. HENRY, Oct. 20th, 1854

TO TURPENTINE MAKERS! THE Subscriber having located himself at Black River, At the site known as Beatty's Bridge, is prepared to purchase Turpentine delivered at his landing, at Wilmington prices, less the difference of Freight. JNO. S. JAMES. 206-1t-36-tf

WILMINGTON MARBLE AND STONE YARD. THE subscriber having accepted the agency of several large establishments at the North, which will furnish and consists as usual of Hats, Caps, Canes and Umbrellas, to the inspection of which we would call the attention of all in vign or domestic MARBLE of all qualities, is prepared to fill want of articles in this line, as we are determined to sell at all orders for MONUMENTS AND TOMB-STONES-and month prices that will make it for the interest of Country Merchants | every other article in the line of the business, at reasonable ted as well as can be done either North or South

The best of reference can be given if required.

March 10 1854-27-tf JAMES McLARANAN. BELLS, BELLS, RELLS. THE Subscribers manufacture and keep on hand a large as I sortment of Bells suitable for Churches, Academies, Factories, Steamers, Plantationl, etc., mounted with their Improved Hangings, the most efficient in use. Their establishment has been in operation Thirty Years, having turned out the best quality, being made from Burr nearly 10,000 Bells averaging 600 lbs. each; and its patterns Blocks of their own importation from and process of manufacture so perfected, together with recent improvements, that its Bells have an unequaled reputation for volume of sound and quality of tone. They have just STONES, BOLTING CLOTH and CALCINED PLAS. Medal) of the World's Fair in New York, over all Bells rough and extensive, embracing all of the studies usually ural born citizen of the United States at the time of from this Country or Europe. Having a large assortment of Bells on hand, and being in immediate connection with routes in all directions, either Rail Road, Canal or River, and sure customers their orders shall be faithfully and prompt- but 4 hours from New York, we can execute orders with dis-A. MENEELY'S SONS. patch. Address May 19, '54 -37-12m West Troy, Albany Co., N. Y

\$20 REWARD. THE Subscriber will give the above reward for the apprehension and confinement in any Jail, so that he can get him, his Negro man GEORGE, who run away from the subscriber on the 8th inst George was raised about 40 miles from Richmond, Va., where he the Cape Fear River, at their junction, and affording the was sold to a treder about four months ago. He is about W D. McNEILL. 20 years of age, very dark. Elizabethtown, N. C., Oct. 13, 1854 SPLENDID HORSE FOR SALE.

It has a large river front, with any required depth of water THE Subscriber offers for sale a fine Stallion, 3 years old. 1 weighing 1100 pounds. Any person wishing a good the second Monday of January and July respectively. a id valuable. Farther description is deemed unnecessary, nounced by impartial judges, and men who are judges of horapplying to Rev. J. Jones Smyth, A. M., Principal, Laurel as parties wishing to purchase will, of course, examine for ses, to be one of the finest horses ever raised in Duplin Coun-Teachey's Depot, N. C., Oct. 27th, 1854

FALL STYLE DRESS HATS. EXTRA French and American Manufacture light fine and graceful. 4 different styles. Hats fitted to the most A at Harrell's Store. New Hanover County. None need ap-XTRA French and American Manufacture light fine and irregular shaped Heads. Call and give our Conformateur a ply without letters of recommendation of a good moral char-C. MYERS, Hat and Cap Emporium.

FOR SALE, A CONVENIENT TWO-STORY DWELLING HOUSE, and also two vacant lots adjoining the same, on Harnett street, in the Northern portion of the town of Wilmington. The House is nearly new and in good order, having been recently painted. It is now occupied by a good tenant, at a rent of \$200 per annum. There is an the Holly Shelter Road, in New Hanover County, 22 tual Insurance Company. For further particulars, enquire of

Feb. 17.—24-tf]

RUNAWAY. RUNAWAY from the Subscriber, a white boy, named Wm. F. ROE, aged about 16 years, bound to him by against John Walton, Jr., in favor of Fulton & Price, dated the county court of New Hanover county. All persons are 16th March, 1853, and one Note against John A. Freshwater, hereby forwarned against harboring said boy, or trusting of Onslow county, for about \$2 50, (date not recollected,) to- with him on my account. A rewerd of ten cents, will be giv-DANIEL McDUFFIE

WM. H. LASPEYRE.

bly rewarded by delivering the Book and contents at the 4.000 triet, S. C., situated about 4 miles from Kingstree, on Black River, a navigable stream; also, within three AND HARNESS, SADDLES, &c., belonging to estate of miles of the North Eastern Rail Road; about 350 acres of said deceased. which is cleared Land, with a good DWELLING HOUSE, THE subscriber takes this method of informing his friends and the public that he still continues in the Mill Wright The remainder consists of well Timbered Pine Lands, exbusiness and all its branches, viz: foundering, framing, and tremely well adapted to making Turpentine. Adjoining the erecting Water or Steam Mills upon various principles, either with simple or complicated machinery. He returns his thanks to the public for the liberal patronage he has received will please address SAMUEL P. MATTHEWS, Esq., Kingstree, Williamsburg District, So. Ca Dec. 22, 1854.

Elizebethtown, Bladen county. R. P. MELVIN. Dec. 13th, 1854-16-4t

NOTICE. THE Subscriber having qualified as Administrator, upon 1 all and singular the goods and chattles, rights and credits of John B. Suhrstedt, dec., at the December Term 1854, of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, held for the county of New Hanover, hereby notifies all persons indebted to said Estate to make payment immediately, and all persons having claims against said Estate are hereby notified to present them within the time prescribed by law, otherwise this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. JOHN F. BLOOM, Administrator.

85-2t-15-4t Fifteen Thousand Dollars worth of Boots, Shoes and Brogans, at Wholesale. TAVING purchased our entire stock just from the man-

Oct. 7, 1854. NOTICE Shereby given that application will be made to the Direc- T the Emporium, is acknowledged to be superior in va- suppose that the States which were sovereign and and from which she emerged successfully, and more tors of the Wilmington & Raleigh Rail Road Company, riety and beauty to any former supply we have ever had for a certificate for ten shares of the capital stock of said Company, in lieu of Certificate No. 11, which has been lost. Dec. 11th, 1854-15-6t JOSEPH T. RHODES.

NOTICE.

LL persons are hereby forbidden to trespass upon the to which we would invite attention. A Plantation known as West Hall, late the property of Lott Mills, deceased, under the penalty of the Law. HARRIET MILLS, Administratrix. 92-1td-17-3tw Dec. 22, 1854. TALLOW WANTED.—The highest market prices will be paid for Tallow, by WESSEL & EILERS. L be paid for Tallow, by

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, &c.

TUST RECEIVED .-- 10,000 lbs. White Lead, Pure, Extra and No. 1; 1,000 lbs. Black Lead, in Oil; 1,000 lbs. Venctian Red, in Oil; 1,000 lbs. Yellow Ochre, in Oil; 25 bbls. Blake's Fire Proof Paint; 40 bbls. Silver's Plastic Paint; 10 bbls. Linseed Oil; 5 bbls. Lamp Oil; 5 bbls. Common WHEREAS, it has been made to appear to me that one John Oil; 5 bbls. Machinery Oil; 400 lbs. Chrome Green, Dry meet again in the Morning?—and the heart of that A full assortment of PAINTS always on hand and for sale W. H. LIPPITT,

wholesale and retail, by Druggist and Chemist. 1,000 BOXES Window Glass, assorted sizes and brands, for sale at Manufacturer's prices, by WM. H. LIPPITT, Druggist and Chemist. John R. Young is described to be about thirty years of 200 Cr. Tartar; 1 cask Sup. Carb. Snda; 50 lbs. Seid-

50 lbs. Gum Guaiacum; 1 bbl. Gum Camphor; 500 Black lbs. Rhubarb; 50 lbs. Ipecac. For sale wholesale and retail, by W. H. LIPPITT,

Druggist and Chemist. Feb. 23.1 TUST RECEIVED FROM PHILADELPHIA:i case Sulph. Quinine; 50 ozs. Calomel; 10 ozs. Sulph. and Acetate Morphene;

25 ozs. Cinchonia; 5 ozs. Salarine; 25 ozs. Blue Mass; 10 ozs. Chloroform; 19 bbls. Epsom Salts, and a choice collection of Chemicals from the Labratories of Poms & Weightman and Chas ap at C. & D DuPRE'S, Drug and Chemical Store, Market-st. Ellis. For sale cheap at

OILS! OILS!!-Just Received a fresh supply of Linseed, Train, Lard, Fish, Elephant, Whale and Sperm Oils. Fer sale by W. H. LIPPITT, Draggist and Chemist. TUST RECEIVED FROM BALTIMORE & PHILA chants wishing to purchase small stocks, or persons wanting DELPHIA. 25 bbls. Silver's Fire Proof Paint, all colors; C. & D DuPRE.

Druggists & Chemists, Wilmington, N. C.

Schools.

MALE SHOOL, OXFORD, N. C.

J. H. HORNER, Principal.
THE NEXT SESSION OF THIS SCHOOL WILL OPEN the 15th January, and continue 10 months with an intermission of one week at the expiration of the first term of And thou criest, "My God, I'm forsaken!" twenty-one weeks. There will be a vacation of nine weeks But cheer up, dear brother! the night cannot last; Parents or Guardians specially request otherwise; but in no

case will they be permitted to board at a Hotel. Arrangements have beenmade for such assistance as the wants of the school may require. Dec. 22, 1854.

GOLDSBORO' FEMALE COLLEGE. THE third Session of this Institution commences on Wed-Rev. JAS. H. BRENT, A. B., President.

Dr. Morgan Closs, late of Chapel Hill, Prof. Mathematics. And a full corps of Teachers in every branch. Board, including Washing, Lights, Fuel, &c., per Tuition in Primary Department,.... Collegiate Department, One hundred dollars will cover all expenses of the session

in the Collegiate course and all ornamental branches. Pupils in primary department charged the usual price rnamental branches. One half payable in advance. Three Lectures on scientific subjects will be delivered each

We are making every effort to render the School the first in advantages and cheapness, and pledge to reduce prices, and SCULPTURING, LETTERING, or CARVING, execu- multiply the advantages in proportion to the increase of patronage. When our number of pupils reaches 200 we shall be able to reduce the prices nearly one half; every one aiding sarily exclusive of any similar power in the States. us, is also aiding in placing the means of a superior education We may admit this to be true, and still the question the States of all power over the subject matter; they within the reach of almost every girl in the State. We return thanks for the unexampled support we have had and believe it will be continued. For further information | Congress, yield up their right to regulate political apply to the President of the faculty, or myself.

WM. K. LANE,

President Stockholders Dac. 15, 1854.

TOPSAIL ACADEMY. E exercises of this Institution will be resumed on the 1 2d day of Oct., 1854, and will be continued for a term of received-Jan. 1854-the FIRST PREMIUM (A Silver ton months, divided into two sessions. The course is tho-

taught in a preparatory school. TERMS PER SESSION OF FIVE MONTHS: For further particulars, address N. N. NIXON, Fres't Board of Trustees, Wilmington, N. C. 24-3t-5-tf

LAURINBURGH HIGH SCHOOL, RICHMOND COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA VIII's large and flourishing Institution is now permanently 1 established, under a full corps of well qualified Instructors, and with every thing requisite for a first class Seminary being well supplied with Maps, Geographical and Astronomical: Globes, Philosophical and Chemical Apparatus. The Semi-Annual Sessions of five months commence or Circulars, containing full particulars, will be furnished b

D. C. McINTYKE, Secretary Dec. 17, 1853. 87-t20j-16-1y

acter, and of his capability of imparting a correct knowledge of the English, Latin and Greek languages and Mathematics. For further information apply to the subscriber N. H. FENNELI Secretary Board of Trustees. Harrell's Store, Nov. 11., 1854

insurance of \$1,000 on the dwelling house, in the N. C. Mu- miles from Wilmington; one containing 461 acres, and known as a part of the Richland Tract, and the other containing 112 acres, and lying at Lane's Ferry, on the North East River. The larger truct is good farming land, equal State. The smallest tract is pine land. Mr. Isaac James will take pleasure in showing the lands to any parties desirous of purchasing. D. M. MILLAN

NOTICE. TERMS .- A Credit or six months will be given, notes with

DISSOLUTION. THE Co-partnerhip heretofore existing under the name of L KING & MCKINNE, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All person having claims upon the firm will present

JEREMIAH J. KING, D. F. McKINNE.

LOST OR MISLAID.

Frederick Simpson, made payable to John F. Moore; am't I forewarn all persons trading for said notes, or the makers to pay them, except by my orders.
THOS. W. DEVANE.

NOTICE I ting timber, chipping turpentine, or trespassing in any est right of citizenship, it is not to be supposed it slaveholders as cruel, licentious and deprayed mon-way, on any of my lands situated on Coes Branch, and Trum-would have been amitted in the specific anymeration peter Swamp, as the law will be rigidly enforced against all who violate this notice. JOHN H. MURPHY. Dec. 15th, 1854, 94-1w-17-3w. PLANTERS.

TUST opened 50 dozen heavy Wool Hats, of a new make. II ufactories, we are prepared to offer inducements to of for Plantation use. Men's and Boy's sizes; also Glazed OUNTRY MERCHANTS equal to any establishment and Canvass Hats; Cloth Plush, Mohair and Glazed Caps, buth of Boston. JONES & GARDNER. for sale by the case or dozen at very low prices, by for sale by the case or dozen at very low prices, by Dec. 12, MENIN CAPS .- The assortment of Boys' Fine Caps at

> HOLIDAY HAT. E will open about the 15th December, a new style Gents' V Dress Hais. Manufactured expressly for the Holidays.

NEW NOVELS. The Young Hunsband, by Mrs. Grey, author of the Gamblers Wife, and the Bosom Friend.—Just out, and for sale at J. T. MUNDS' Just out, and for sale at Downing. For sale at

TERMS OF ADVERTISING. Per Square of 10 lines or less-cashi n advance. Onesquare, I insertion, 50 do do do do do do 8 00 do 6 do renewed weekly, 12 00 o 12 do.....do.....do......20 00

Advertisements ordered to be continue on the inside charged 374 cents per square for each insertion after the first Advertisements, upon which the number of insertions is not marked, will be continued until ordered out, and charged 25 cents per square for each insertion.

No advertisement, reflecting upon private character can, under ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, be admitted.

"We'll all meet again in the Morning." BY H. CLAY PREUSS.

"It was a beautiful exclamation of a dying childas the red rays of the sunset streamed on him through the window- Good bye, Papa! good bye! Mamma has come for me to night-don't cry Papa! We'll all father grew lighter under its burden, for something assured him that his little angel had gone to the bosom of him who said, 'Suffer little children to come unto me, for of such is the kingdom of heaven."

Oh wild is the tempest and dark is the night, But soon will the daybreak be dawning; Then the friendships of yore Shall blossom once more,

And we'll all meet again in the Morning!" Art thou doomed in a far distant region to roam, I'o meet the cold gaze of the stranger; Dos't thou yearn for the smiles of the loved ones at home, While thou pray'st God to shield them from danger, Ah! the night of the waters may shadow they form, et soon will the daybreak be dawning: And thou'lt mingle once more

With the loved ones on shore-' For we'll all meet again in the Morning!" Dos't thou miss the sweet voice of a fond loving wife, Whose music brought balm to thy sorrow. Didst thou see her decline in the sunset of life, Nor felt one bright hope for the morrow; Oh! cheer up, dear brother! the night may be dark,

Yet soon will the daybreak be dawning;

Of all ties bereft. One hope is still left-We'll all meet again in the Morning!" Art thou wearied, Oh Pilgrim, on life's desert waste; Dos't thou sigh for the shade of the wildwood : Have the world's choicest fruits proved bitter to taste,

And mocked all the dreams of thy childhood; Oh! cheer up, poor Pilgrim, faint not on thy way, or soon will the daybreak be dawning ;

Then the dreams which have fled, Shall arise from the dead-And all will be bright in the Morning!" Oh! Servant of Christ! too heavy the cross.

In doubt and in darkness thy faith has been lost. And soon will the daybreak be dawning; Then the trials of earth We have born from our birth,

Has thy trust in the Master been shaken :

" Will all be made bright in the Morning!"

Naturalization and Citizenship.

request made by you a few days ago, I now submit denunciation of them. Nor do these acts of the legpower of the federal and State governments over the have been sustained by the highest judicial tribunals nesday, the 3rd of January, 1855, and ends on the 3rd subject of citizenship. The consideration of this of the States. In the case of the act just referred to from recent manifestations of the popular feeling, was challenged before the courts of that State; and and from the introduction into the two houses of you will pardon me for quoting a passage from the alleged that the exercise of the right of suffrage by would be a perversion of terms, and the well-known naturalized citizens has been productive of great evil rules of the constitution, to say that slaves, free blacks, to the interests of the country, and the remedy is or Indians, were citizens within the meaning of that sought in federal legislation acting upon the power of passing uniform naturalization laws. How far, then Congress can by its acts control the right of suffrage, is the question which lies at the very thresh-

old of the subject. It is contended that the power conferred by the constitution to "establish a uniform rule of naturalization" is, when exercised by Congress, neces remains, did the States, in granting this power to have a large field for their operation. "Citizens of

suffrage within their own limits? The constitution of the United States contains stipulations in reference to the qualification of the functionaries who are to administer the federal government. A representative must have been a citizen of the United States for seven years; a senator for nine years. The Pesident is required to have been a natconstitution thus exercises its control over the qualito regulate the qualifications of the constituency .-Recognising the principle that it was ordained by the people of the several States, each acting for itself House of Representatives the electors in "each State" shall "have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State legislature." There is neither an express grant of power to the reference to the right of suffrage, and the clear implication from the clause just quoted is, that it was left

with the several parties to the compact as a matter er yielded this right, and never will. of State jurisdiction. It is supposed that this original jurisdiction of the States has been impaired by the 2d section of the 4th article, which provides "that the citizens of each State shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens of the several States" But I submit it never was intended by this to consolidate the govfor agricultural purposes to any land in the lower part of the the day may come when the prejudices now sought always made unprotected women their especial prey, to be organized for political action may lead to laws -when we remember these things, and bear in mind the different portions of the confederacy.

such property shall not be subject to any taxes or us them to Mr. King, and all indebted will pay the same to him. It is necessary that the business of the firm should be contemporary history of the constitution contributes Two Notes—one on Chas. Page & Abram Page; munities of free citizens in the several States; and and by all classes of society, were heaped upon Mrs. am't. \$67 50; due January 1st, 1854. The other on the people of each State shall have free ingress and Stowe, because she had written a base libel upon the HEREBY forewarn all persons from chopping lines, cut- frage being in a representative government the high- been, denouncing slavery as a monstrous crime, and vided for. It will be seen that the "privileges and and ally. immunities" are not even by this provision to citi- Russia may be defeated in this contest; she may not

strained argument to insist that the same words, used er will rise which or field of flood, in war or peace, in the same connexion, when transferred into the from the first breath of our infant liberty to the presconstitution, mean the same thing. The force of this ent hour, has been our most jealous, and most unscruview is also strengthened by the consideration that pulous rival, and openly or covertly, our most active, Jack Downing's NEW BOOK—Another supply of "Way Down East," by Seba Smith, the original Jack Downing. For sale at S. W. WINTAKER'S. view is also strengthened by the consideration that this clause, in the convention which framed the condetermined, formidable and implacable foe. stitution, gave rise to no discussion or remark, which

it certainly would have done if the meaning of these terms had not already received a fixed signification. That the constitutional use of the word citizen does not necessarily include full citizenship, but that the distinction between full and partial, or general and

special citizenship is recognized, is seen in that provision which confers jurisdiction upon the federal judiciary in controversies between "citizens of different States." It has uniformly been held by statesmen as well as jurists, that in this connection the term "citizen" was intended to signify merely a resident or inhabitant. If, however, the question were doubtful, the rules

of construction would justify us in resorting to the action of the States themselves, the parties to the compact, as evidencing the true signification of this grant of power. I will not refer to mere acts of the State legislatures, although they are numerous, but to the constitutions of the States, in which the voice of the people is directly declared. By them it will be seen that the States have not only acted upon the question of time necessary as a probation for citizenship, but on the more fundamental question as to the classes of citizens entitled to the enjoyment of its privileges. The constitution of Massachusetts excludes paupers; Maine, Indians not taxed; Rhode Island, the Narraganset tribe of Indians; Indiana, persons enlisted in the army of the United States; Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohia, Indiana, and Illinois, Negroes, Indians, and all but " white men." Again : Ohio admits to full citizenship " inhabitants " who reside in the State one year. Illiuois, "inhabitants" with six months' residence, without reference to the question whether they were native-born of the State. or, being of foreign birth, have been naturalized under the act of Congress; and Wisconsin has proceeded one step further; and thrown wide open the doors of her temple to all who have declared their intention to become citizens. These will suffice for an illustration; and if it were necessary to bring to bear the action of the State Legislatures I might content myself by referring to the act of Connecticut, passed in 1833, making it highly penal for any one in that State to give instruction or open a school for that purpose to colored persons of other States. The preamble to this act tells us that the residence of such persons should be discouraged and prevented as an evil to the State. It was for just such reasons that South Carolina, Alabama, and other southern States have passed similar laws : yet, if I mistake not, no To the Editor of the Union: - In compliance with a State has been more bitter than Connecticut in the for examination the opinions I entertain as to the islature rest alone upon legislative authority. They question derives increased interest and importance the power of the State under the federal constitution measures intended to correct the supposed evil It is decision of Chief Justice Daggett: "To my mind, it term, as used in the constitution. God forbid that I should add to the degradation of this race of men, but I am bound, by my duty, to say they are not citizens." (Crandal vs. State Conn., 347.)

It is not my intention to enter into an elaborate argument, but to state briefly the reasons upon which have formed my opinions on the subject. The provisions of the constitution are already referred to while they do not cover the whole ground, and divest one State removing to another (in the language of the chief justice of Massachusetts) become citizens of the adopted State without naturalization, and have a right to sue and be sued as citizens; and yet this privilege is qualified, and not absolute, for they cannot enjoy the right of suffrage, or of eligibility to office, without such term of residence as shall be prescribed by the constitution and laws of the State into which they shall remove. They shall have the priadoption of the constitution, and fourteen years a vileges and immunities of citizens-that is, they shall resident within the United States. But while the not be deemed aliens, but may take and hold real estate, and may, according to the laws of such States. fications of the functionaries, it nowhere undertakes eventually enjoy the full rights of citizenship without the necessity of being naturalized " Abbott vs Bail-

ev, 6 Peck, 91.) If, therefore, there is any such evil as is said to exand by itself, the only qualification of electors to be ist, the evil arises out of State legislation, and it is found in its provisions is, that for members of the for the States to apply the remedy. They can lengthen the probationary period, or shorten it, at will; but, as Congress is not constitutionally authorized to control this subject, the propriety of engaging its discussion of the proposed measures may well be doubtfederal government nor a prohibition to the State in ed. I believe there is no power of the States so sacred as the right to determine who shall exercise the elective faanchise. I believe, further, they have nev-

> P. PHILLIPS. Washington, Dec. 18, 1854.

> > Sympathies with England.

With great respect, your obedient servant,

The imperious demand which is made upon the peoernment by melting down into one common mould ple of this country for sympathy with Great Britain the right of citizenship. A citizen of New York in her present conflict, strikes us as somewhat undoes not become ipso facto a citizen of Alabama, so reasonable. When we recollect that Great Britain is as to be invested with all the political rights of citi- the only nation in the world which has ever sent abozenship. It is within the State power to require any lition emissaries to this country; that in the wars in length of probation, or to discriminate between na- which she has been engaged with us, she sought to tive born and foreigners, or even wholly to exclude use both the Indian scalping knife and negro insurforeigners. And as the States are foreign to each rection; that she made "Booty and Beauty" her other, except in cases under the control of consti- watchword at New Orleans, and that whether at tutional stipulations, it may be well to reflect that Hampton, Badajoz or Bomersund, her soldiery have

of exclusion even among the native-born citizens of that Russia has always been a friendly power to this country, that she has never meddled with our instituwhat, then, are "privileges and immunities" in tions nor inflicted the slightest wrong nor indignity a constitutional sense? We answer, with the court upon our government or people, we may well be par-WILL be sold, on Saturday the 20th day of January, of Maryland, they mean that the citizens of all the doned for hesitating to sympathize with an enemy 1855, at the late residence of Maurice A. Moore, de-States shall have the peculiar advantage of acquiring and taking sides against a friend. No principle is seased, all the HOUSE HOLD AND KITCHEN FURNI- and holding real as well as personal property, and involved in this Eastern contest, unless the interests that such property shall be protected and secured by of the combatants, (as we believe,) are their princithe laws of the State in the same manner as the pro ples, and in such a contest we feel no sympathy with perty of the citizens is protected. They mean that any but the party which has been most friendly to

burdens which the property of the citizens is not sub- The South, especially cannot forget the unceasing ject to. They may also mean that as creditors they efforts in England to foment slavery agitation in this shall be on the same footing with the State creditor country. It cannot forget that insult and indigniin the payment of the debts of a deceased debtor .- ties beyond endurance, have been heaped upon South-They secure and protect personal rights, but they do een slaveholders in the Metropolis of the British emvery much to enforce the view here taken of these African fugitives, for the purpose of showing their haterms. The same words are used in the articles of tred and contempt of Southern gentlemen who were confederation: " The free inhabitants of each of the present at that exhibition. It cannot forget the ex-States, &c , shall be entitled to all privileges and im- traordinary honors which everywhere in England, munities of free citizens in the several States; and and by all classes of society, were heaped upon Mrs. egress to and from any other State, and shall enjoy Southern institutions and people, and that the most therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, sub- eminent Southerners, including Henry Clay, have ject to the same duties, impositions, and restrictions been slighted in England, simply on account of their as the inhabitants thereof respectively." It would connection with slavery. It cannot forget that all seem to be clear that political rights were not intend- classes of the British community, all professions, all ed to be conferred by this clause. The right of suf- ranks, are, at this very moment, as they always have would have been omitted in the specific enumeration sters. Surely, with such memories fresh in its mind, to be found in the article from which we have quo- the South can scarcely be expected to exult in British ted, and thus left to mere construction or implication, victories over a power which we have never known while minor rights were carefully and expressly pro- for one moment, but as a kind and faithful friend

zens, but are extended to "inhabitants." This must be a match for all Europe in arms, though there are be conclusive, it seems to me, of the construction un- no dangers which now menace her as formidable as der the confederation. No intelligent mind could those with which she was environed by Napoleon, independent ever intended that a mere "inhabitant" elastic and vigorous than ever; but if she fall, a of one of them should exercise the rights of suffrage | power will fall from which the United States have which belongs only to full citizenship in every other never received aught but kind, courteous, and honorable treatment; while greater, mightier more over-Now, if I am right in this, it is certainly not a bearing, ten thousand times than ever before, a Pow-

Richmond Dispatch.